The Incubator Company





Incubation

Starts with Four Basic Requirements

- 1. Electricity
- 2. Water
- 3. Compressed Air
- 4. Ventilation









Wayne Gretzky: You miss 100 % of the shots you never take.

- I skate to where the puck is going to be, not where it has been.
- A good hockey player plays where the puck is. A great hockey player plays where the puck is going to be.

- Consider where the hatch is going to be, not where it has been.
- A good hatchery knows where the hatch is. A great hatchery knows where the hatch is going to be.



Where the Hatch is Going to be Egg Setting Considerations

- Breed type
- Age of Flock
- Age of Eggs
- Partial Setting
 - Mixed Sets
- SPIDES Treatment
- Total Incubation Time
 - Profiles





An Overview of Incubation Systems

Multi-stage systems always contain eggs at different development stages, the incubator environment (including temperature, humidity and CO2 level) must be 'averaged'.

The incubation environment is a compromise.

The Single-stage system is controlled in such a way that temperature, humidity and CO₂ levels are always perfectly adapted to the needs of the embryos at a given embryonic development stage.

The incubation environment is optimized.



What are profiles?

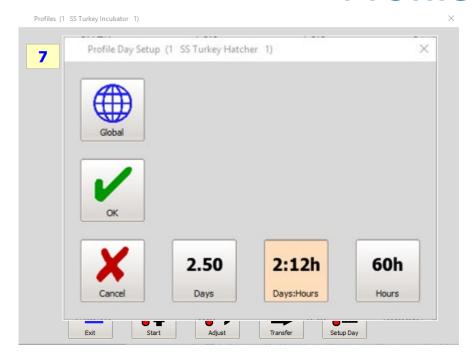
Profiles are user defined machine environment parameters (primarily temperature, humidity and damper/CO2) versus time in cycle.

These parameters are:

- Specific to the type of egg being incubated.
- Change depending on stage of embryonic development in order to optimize hatchability and hatchling quality.

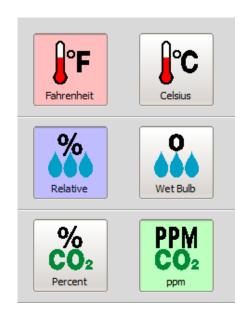


Profile Preferences







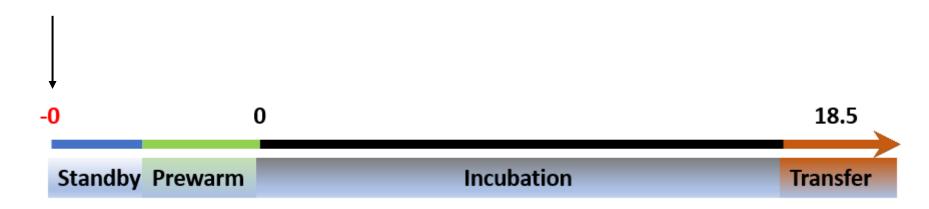






Incubator Profile

Standby mode: Hold eggs at storage conditions prior to onset of incubation

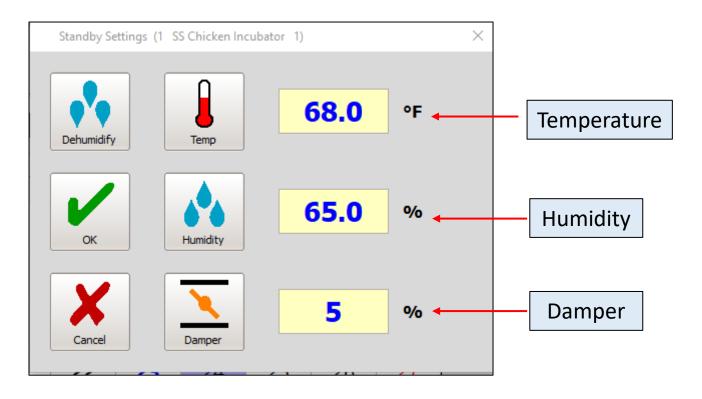




Standby Settings

When the start time for the profile is in the future, the machine will enter Standby mode. The Standby Settings screen will appear.

Adjusting the setpoint to egg room temperature makes it possible to use the machine as an egg room until it is time to start incubation.





Incubator Profile

Standby mode: Hold eggs at storage conditions prior to onset of incubation

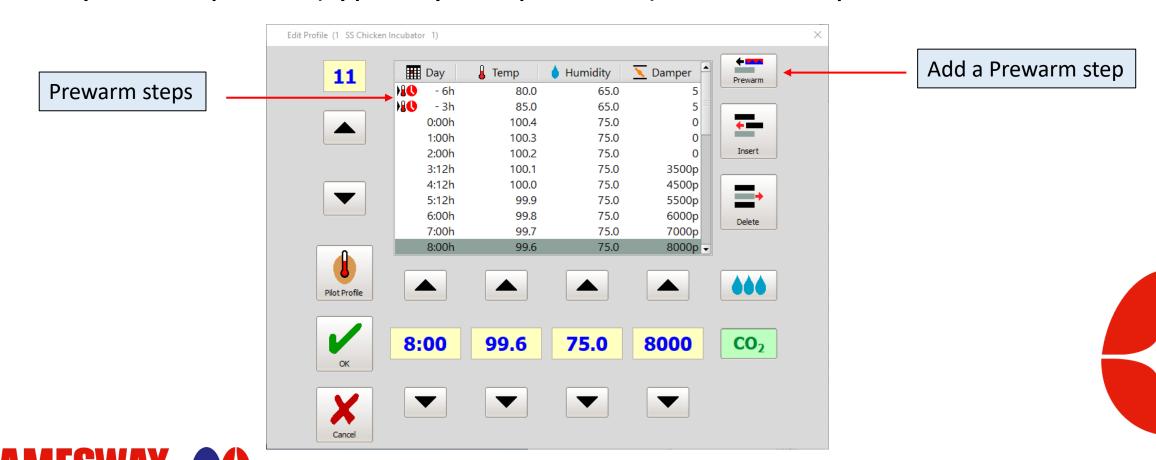
Pre-warm eggs: Prior to onset of incubation





Prewarm Steps

For incubators, a prewarm step can be inserted at the top of a profile to modify the setpoints (typically temperature) before the profile starts.

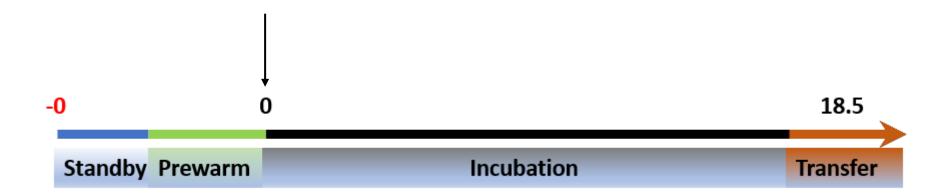


Incubator Profile

Standby mode: Hold eggs at storage conditions prior to onset of incubation

Pre-warm eggs: Prior to onset of incubation

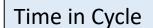
Start incubator profile: Started at preprogrammed date and time

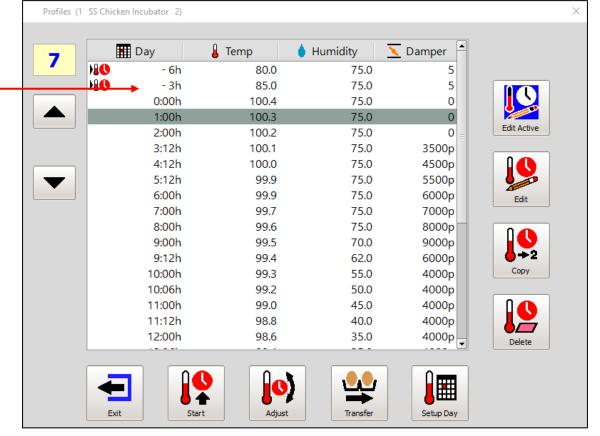




The Profile

Environment parameters - temperature, humidity and damper/CO2 contrasted with time in cycle.







Incubator Profile Overview

Standby mode: Hold eggs at storage conditions prior to onset of incubation

Pre-warm eggs: Prior to onset of incubation

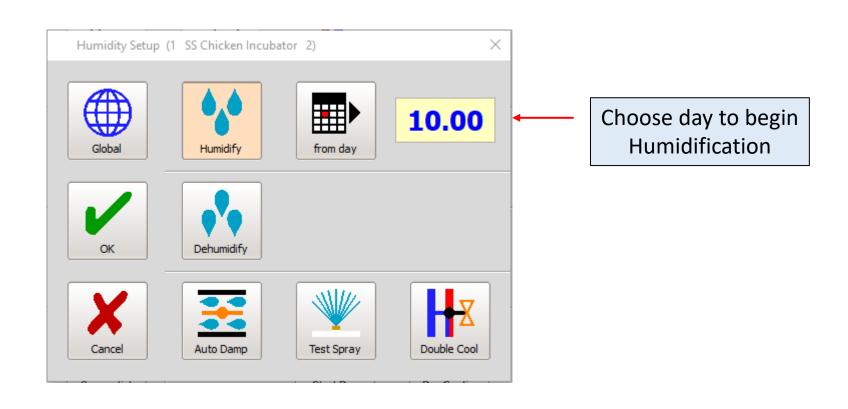
Start incubator profile: Started at preprogrammed date and time

Last day in incubator: Usually 17-18 Chickens, 24-25 Turkeys/Ducks



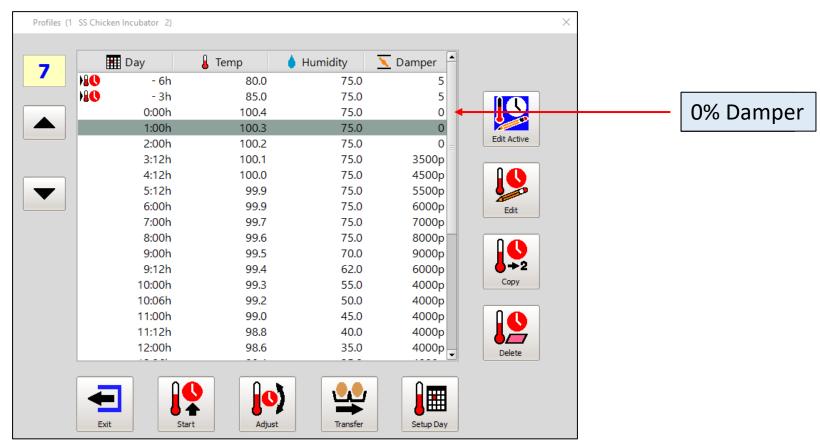


Day in Cycle Humidity Setup



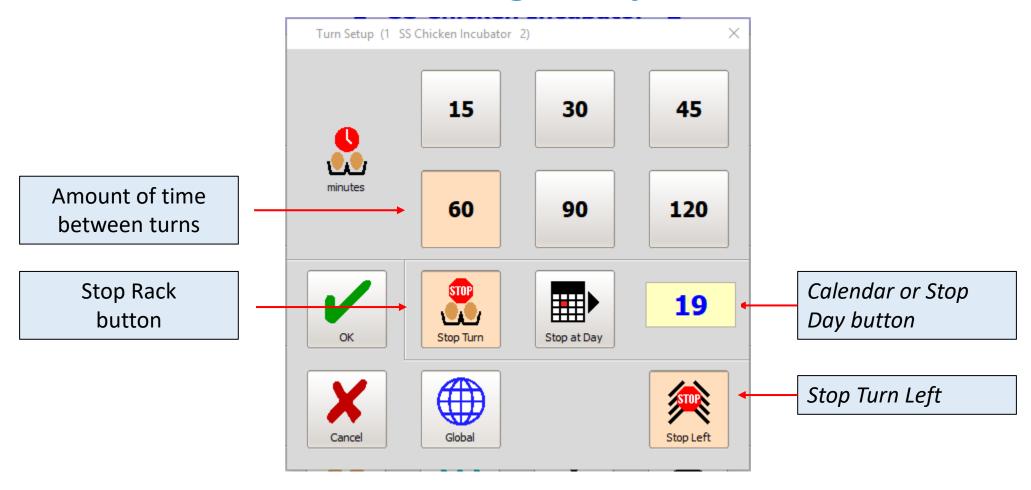


Humidity Alarm Operation





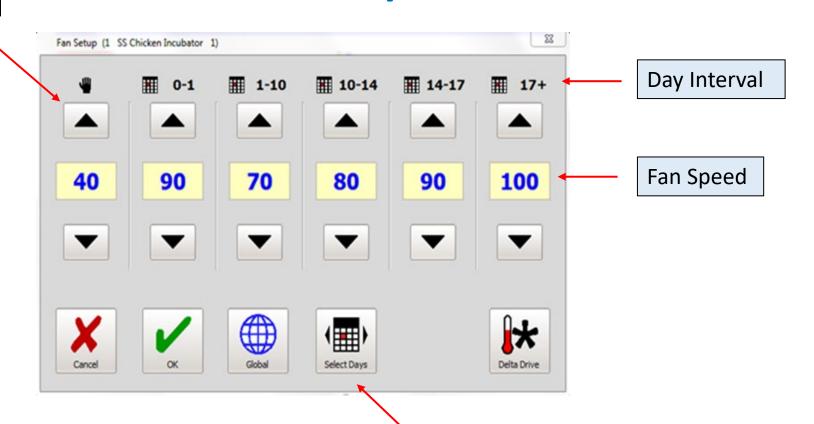
Day in Cycle Turning Setup





Day in Cycle Fan Setup

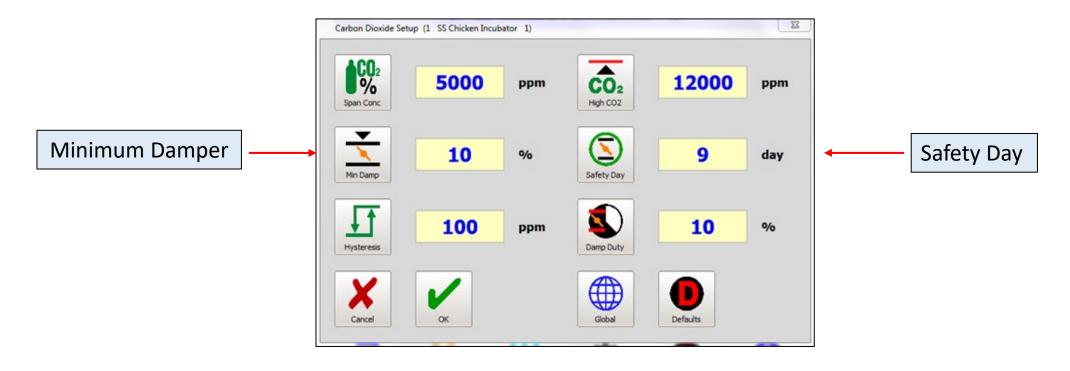
Standby Setting





Select Days Button Fan Speed Setup screen

Time in Profile CO2 Setup





Transferring eggs to the Hatcher

The incubation period is a single continuous process from the time the embryo starts developing through to the hatch.

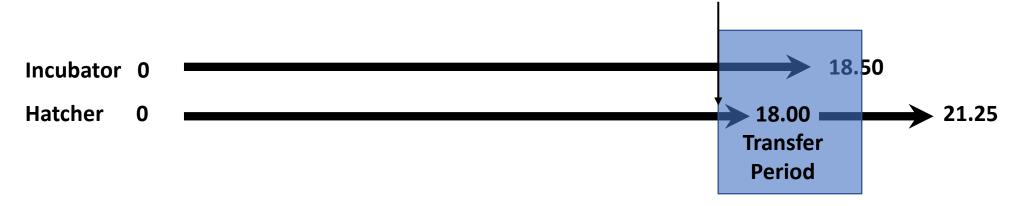
Removing the eggs from the incubator and transferring them to a hatcher does not stop the process.



Transferring to the Hatcher

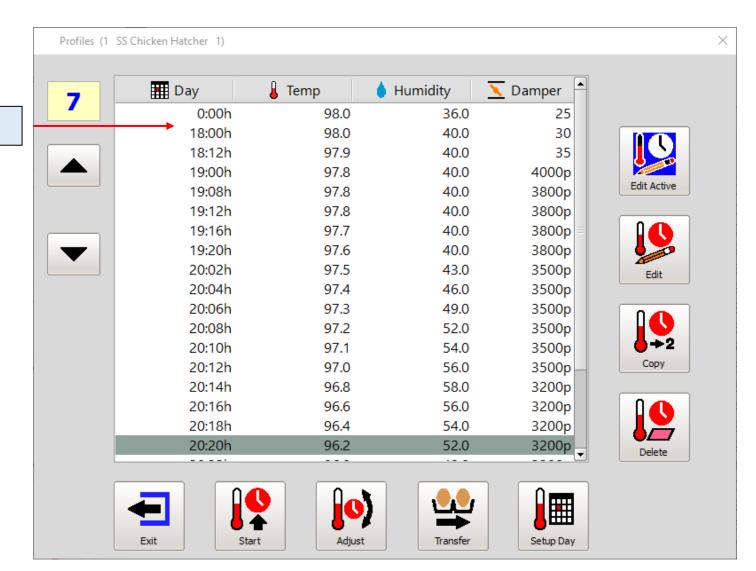
When a Hatcher Profile is run in conjunction with an incubator profile, the 2 combined represent a single contiguous process.

This is the preferred method of activating and setting up the hatcher profile. The profile is a continuation of the incubator profile and set date.





Hatcher Profile Start Time





Time in Cycle

Hatcher Profile

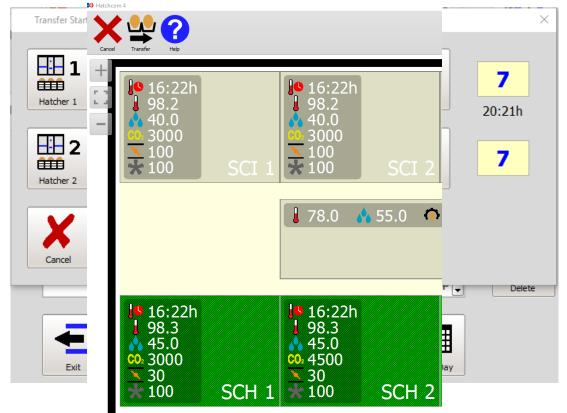
Profile 7 - Tutorial Profile (Not Recommended)							
Day	Temperature	Humidity	Damper				
0.00	98.8	53.0	45				
1.00	98.8	53.0	15				
1.50	98.5	53.0	17				
1.63	98.5	53.0	20				
1.75	98.5	55.0	22				
1.88	98.5	58.0	22				
2.00	98.3	61.0	22				
2.13	98.1	65.0	22				
2.25	98.0	70.0	26				
2.38	98.0	75.0	26				
2.50	98.0	75.0	33				
2.63	98.0	75.0	38				
2.75	97.8	70.0	41				
2.88	97.6	65.0	41				
3.00	97.6	65.0	46				

Note: The values shown in these examples are to be used as a guideline only. These profiles are not specific to any location, and do not take into account breed, age of flock or age of the eggs.



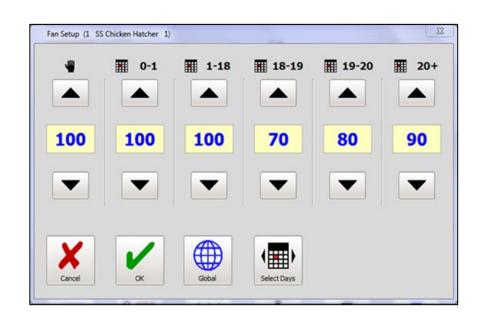
Starting a Hatcher Profile

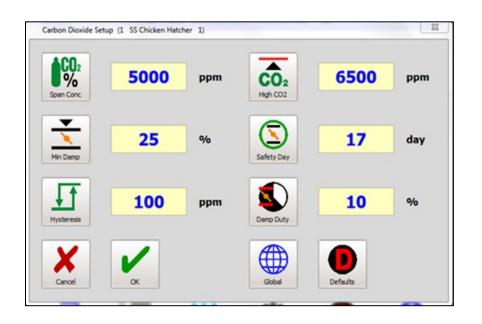
- Enter date manually at hatcher display
- Transfer start date from incubator display
- Hatchcom





Hatcher Setups Day in Cycle







Incubator Profile

			Day/Hr	Air	Humidity	Damper CO2	Damper %	
			Temperature		PPM	Opening		
		1	-6	80.0	75% 🛧	10	10	
	Varm	2	-3	85.0	75%	5	5	
		3	0.00	100.4	75%	0	0	
	1	4	1.00	100.3	75%	0	0	
mic	enta	5	2.00	100.2	75%	0	0	
ther	оше	6	3.12	100.1	75%	4000 PPM	0	
Endothermic	Develomental	7	4.12	100.0	75%	5000 PPM	0	
	D	8	5.12	99.9	75%	6000 PPM	2%	
		9	6.00	99.8	75%	7000 PPM	3%	
	-	10	7.00	99.7	75%	8000 PPM	4%	
	-	11	8.00	99.6	75%	9000 PPM	5%	
		12	9.00	99.5	70%	10000 PPM	10%	
		13	9.12	99.4	62%	6000 PPM	15%	
	-	14	10.00	99.3	55%	4000 PPM	20%	
_	ınce	15	10.06	99.2	50%	4000 PPM	25%	
Neutral	Maintenance	tena	16	11.00	99.0	45%	4000 PPM	30%
ž	Iain	17	11.12	98.8	40%	4000 PPM	35%	
	N	18	12.00	98.6	35%	4000 PPM	40%	
		19	12.06	98.4	35%	4000 PPM	45%	
		20	12.12	98.2	35%	4000 PPM	50%	
		21	13.00	98.0	35%	4000 PPM	55%	
		22	13.12	97.8	35%	4000 PPM	60%	
	! ! !	23	14.00	97.6	35%	3800 PPM	65%	
		24	14.12	97.4	35%	3700 PPM	70%	
		25	15.00	97.2	35%	3500 PPM	75%	
Exothermic	rity	26	15.12	97.0	35%	3400 PPM	80%	
cothe	Maturity	27	16.00	96.8	30%	3200 PPM	85%	
ā	Š	28	16.12	96.8	30%	3000 PPM	90%	
		29	17.00	96.8	30%	2500 PPM	95%	
	1	30	18.00	96.8	30%	100%	100%	



Developing Profiles

Using the Pilot Egg System, Jamesway develops and provides profiles and machine setups for our customers.

Profiles are primarily based on prime eggs and age.

Factors that influence profile development are:

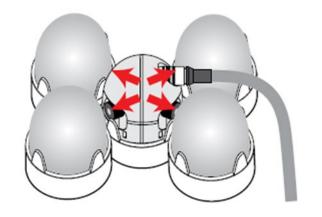
- Breed and bird type
- Machine (size)
- Type of Egg flat
- 15 or 16 tier incubator racks (chickens)





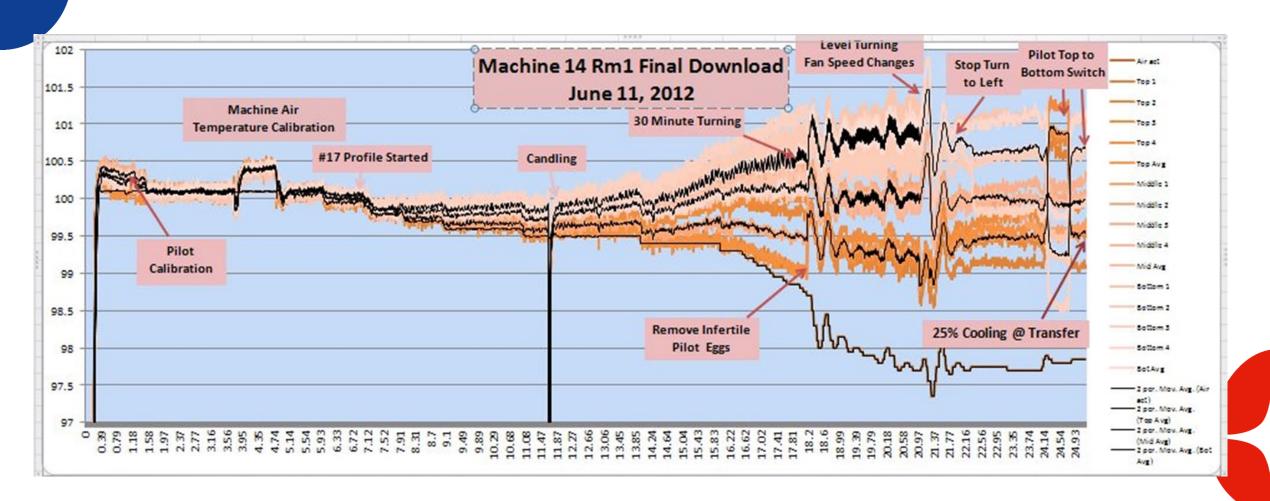
Pilot Egg System

- Pilot Egg Sensors provides the eggshell temperature accurately and consistently.
- Adjusts the incubation environment based on the eggshell temperature to maintain the ideal embryo development.





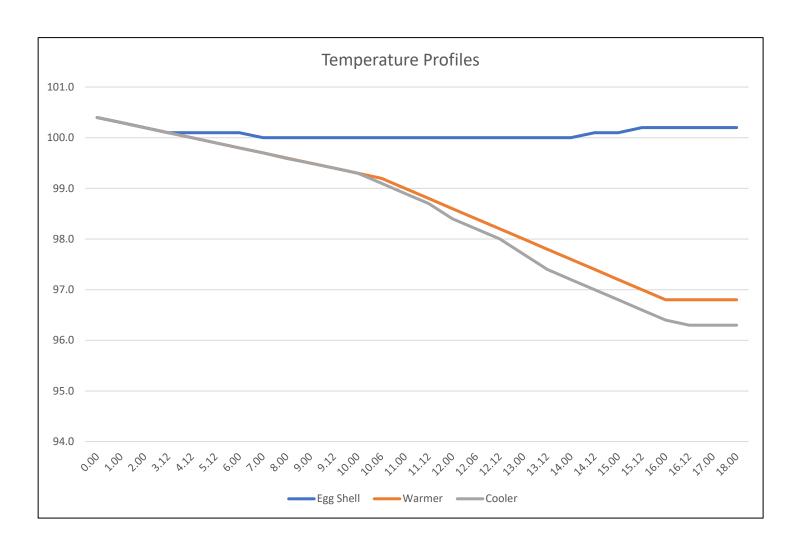
Testing with Pilots





P120 Different Broiler Breeds

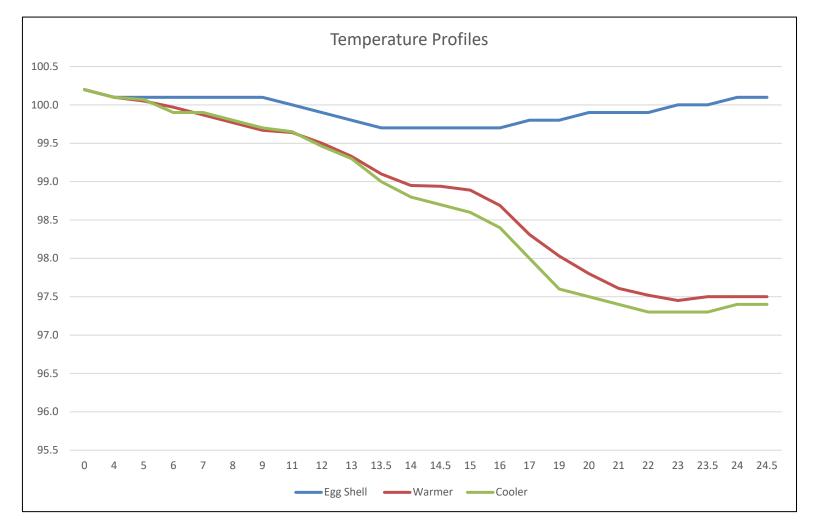
		Egg Shell	Warmer	Cooler
	0.00	100.4	100.4	100.4
_	1.00	100.3	100.3	100.3
enta	2.00	100.2	100.2	100.2
Develomental	3.12	100.1	100.1	100.1
evel	4.12	100.1	100.0	100.0
Q	5.12	100.1	99.9	99.9
	6.00	100.1	99.8	99.8
	7.00	100.0	99.7	99.7
	8.00	100.0	99.6	99.6
	9.00	100.0	99.5	99.5
	9.12	100.0	99.4	99.4
a	10.00	100.0	99.3	99.3
anc	10.06	100.0	99.2	99.1
Maintenance	11.00	100.0	99.0	98.9
Tain	11.12	100.0	98.8	98.7
	12.00	100.0	98.6	98.4
	12.06	100.0	98.4	98.2
	12.12	100.0	98.2	98.0
	13.00	100.0	98.0	97.7
	13.12	100.0	97.8	97.4
	14.00	100.0	97.6	97.2
	14.12	100.1	97.4	97.0
x	15.00	100.1	97.2	96.8
urit	15.12	100.2	97.0	96.6
Maturity	16.00	100.2	96.8	96.4
	16.12	100.2	96.8	96.3
	17.00	100.2	96.8	96.3
	18.00	100.2	96.8	96.3





P60 Different Turkey Breeds

	l			
	Egg Shell	Warmer	Cooler	
0	100.2	100.2	100.2	
4	100.1	100.1	100.1	
5	100.1	100.1	100.1	
6	100.1	100.0	99.9	
7	100.1	99.9	99.9	
8	100.1	99.8	99.8	
9	100.1	99.7	99.7	
11	100.0	99.6	99.7	
12	99.9	99.5	99.5	
13	99.8	99.3	99.3	
13.5	99.7	99.1	99.0	
14	99.7	99.0	98.8	
14.5	99.7	98.9	98.7	
15	99.7	98.9	98.6	
16	99.7	98.7	98.4	
17	99.8	98.3	98.0	
19	99.8	98.0	97.6	
20	99.9	97.8	97.5	
21	99.9	97.6	97.4	
22	99.9	97.5	97.3	
23	100.0	97.5	97.3	
23.5	100.0	97.5	97.3	
24	100.1	97.5	97.4	
24.5	100.1	97.5	97.4	





P40 Turkey Profiles

	Platinum Turkey Profile							
			Day/Hr	Temperature	Humidity RH%	Damper CO2 PPM	Damper %Opening	
	Standby		-08h	75.0	65	5	5	
		1	- 6h	80.0	65	5	5	
PreV	PreWarm 2		- 3h	85.0	65	5	5	
	_	3	0.00	100.2	75	0	0	
mic	enta	4	3.00	100.2	75	3000ppm	1	
Endothermic	Developmental	5	4.00	100.2	75	4000ppm	1	
dot	elol	6	5.00	100.1	75	5000ppm	2	
En	Dev	7	6.00	100.1	75	6000ppm	2	
		8	7.00	100.0	75	7000ppm	3	
	Maintenance	9	8.08	99.9	72	8000ppm	3	
		10	9.00	99.8	72	9000ppm	4	
_		11	10.00	99.7	72	9000ppm	4	
ıtra		12	12.00	99.5	72	9000ppm	5	
Neutral		13	13.00	99.4	72	9000ppm	10	
		14	14.00	99.2	65	6000ppm	20	
		15	14.50	99.0	60	5000ppm	25	
		16	15.00	98.8	50	4000ppm	30	
	Maturity	17	16.16	98.6	45	4000ppm	40	
		18	17.00	98.4	40	4000ppm	45	
၁		19	18.00	98.2	40	4000ppm	50	
Ē		20	19.00	98.0	40	3500ppm	60	
the		21	20.00	97.8	38	3500ppm	70	
Exothermic		22	21.00	97.6	36	3500ppm	75	
		23	22.00	97.4	35	3200ppm	80	
		24	24.00	97.6	33	3000ppm	90	
		25	25.00	97.7	32	2800ppm	100	



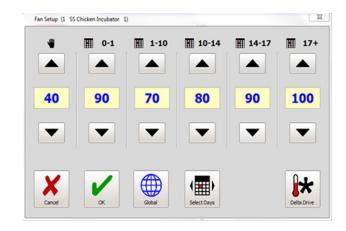




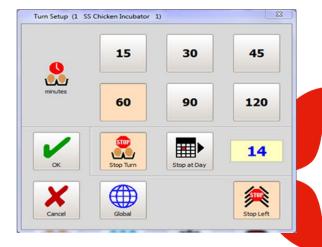


P40 Profile

			Day/Hr	Air	Humidity	Damper CO2	Damper %
			·	Temperature	•	PPM	Opening
		1	-6	80.0	75%	5	5
	Varm	2	-3	85.0	75%	5	5
		3	0.00	100.4	75%	0	0
_ _	_ [4	1.00	100.3	75%	0	0
mi	enta	5	2.00	100.2	75%	0	0
Endothermic	Develomental	6	3.12	100.1	75%	4000 PPM	0
)ndo	evel	7	4.12	100.0	75%	5000 PPM	0
=		8	5.12	99.9	75%	6000 PPM	2%
		9	6.00	99.8	75%	7000 PPM	3%
	i	10	7.00	99.7	75%	8000 PPM	4%
-		11	8.00	99.6	75%	9000 PPM	5%
		12	9.00	99.5	70%	10000 PPM	10%
Neutral		13	9.12	99.4	65%	6000 PPM	15%
		14	10.00	99.3	60%	4000 PPM	20%
	Maintenance	15	10.06	99.2	55%	4000 PPM	25%
	tena	16	11.00	99.0	50%	4000 PPM	30%
Se	Tain	17	11.12	98.8	45%	4000 PPM	35%
	2	18	12.00	98.6	44%	4000 PPM	40%
		19	12.06	98.4	43%	4000 PPM	45%
		20	12.12	98.2	42%	4000 PPM	50%
	l	21	13.00	98.1	40%	4000 PPM	55%
		22	13.12	98.0	39%	4000 PPM	60%
		23	14.00	97.8	35%	3800 PPM	70%
		24	14.12	97.6	32%	3500 PPM	75%
		25	15.00	97.4	30%	3200 PPM	80%
		26	15.12	97.2	30%	3000 PPM	85%
		27	16.00	97.2	30%	3000 PPM	90%
		28	16.12	97.2	30%	3000 PPM	95%
		29	17.00	97.3	30%	2800 PPM	100%
	_	30	18.00	97.4	30%	100 PPM	100%











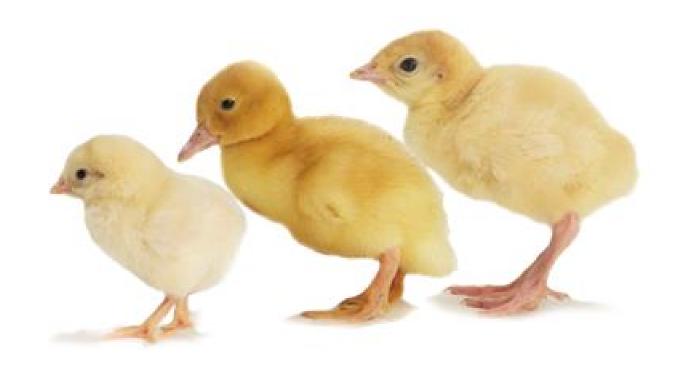
Profiles

Variable environments (profiles) allow for improved performance in different flocks.

- Single-Stage machines can be programmed to specific settings, which allows flexibility in the environment.
- Example profiles, listed are specifications for an average flock and should be used as guidelines for constructing your own profiles.
- It is the responsibility of each hatchery to implement proper profiles for each particular situation (breed, age of flock, age of eggs, etc.) that occurs.
- Contact a Jamesway technical advisor for assistance on profiles specific to your eggs set.



Questions?



webinars@jamesway.com

